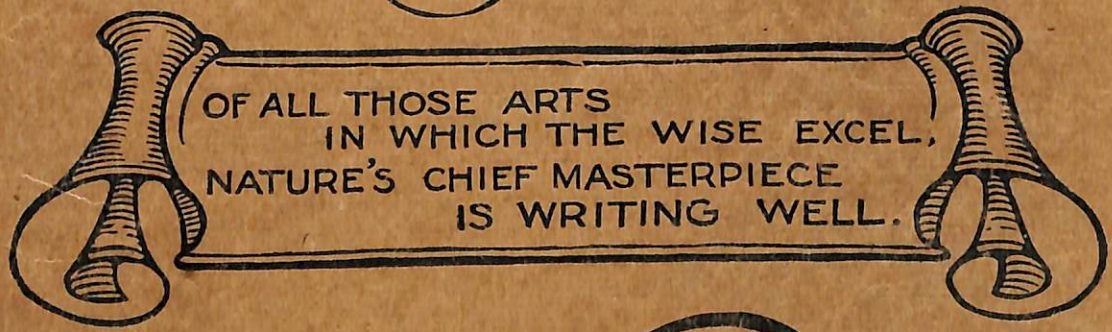


Book on the ...

The Young Author's



Composition Book

Property of

William Oswald, Jr.

History by F. D. L.

Oswald Family

1

The Oswald family came from Wales to America and all the family are descended from (these were copied from

1. General William Oswald ^{Waldstone}
b. 1711 aged 48 yrs. 1 mo. + 4 days when he died.

married

d. Nov 17, 1825 buried ^{Bethel Cemetery, Jacksonboro} ~~Walterboro~~ S.C. ^{near}

2. Dr. Robert Oswald

b.

married

d. buried Walterboro S.C.

he was a brother of Gen. William Oswald.

(Dr. John Oswald died Nov 3, 1811

age 62 yrs. buried Jacksonboro S.C. (b. 1749)

born about 1749

2 other Oswald da
buried at Richman's S. cemetery. Bethel

1 Mrs ^{Walter} Lydia Oswald - died 1852 - 66 yrs old
Widow of Dr John Oswald

2 John Perkins Oswald died at
Walterboro June 29, 1827 age 18 yrs
2 mos. 19 days. b. 1809

3 William Oswald died at
Walterboro S.C. June 29, 1829 aged
18 yrs. 2 mos. 19 days. b. 1811

4 Mrs ^{McCauley} Juliana Oswald died Dec 6 - 1847
aged 61 yrs 8 mos. 16 days b. 1786

"Blessed are the dead
which die in the Lord etc."

5 Thomas McCauley Oswald, died at
Walterboro Aug 24th, 1834, aged
23 yrs. 3 months 29 days. b. 1811

6 John Crosskeys Oswald, died Feb. 17,
1850 Aged 30 yrs - 8 months - 1820 b.

"To live in hearts we leave behind
Is not to die!"

24
con. on page

Record kept by Prof Sams of Luffney S.C.

(3)

William Oswald

born April 26. 1763

married Mary Oswald b. April 25, 1757, ^{died} Feb. 12, 1821

died April 25th 1802

issue

1. William B. ^{Benjamin} Oswald b. Jan 17, 1790

2. Robert Oswald born July 23 1793

3. ~~Lucina~~ - ~~born Oct. 30 1807~~

4. ~~Calista~~

The above William Oswald and
Robert Oswald were named for
their ^{great, great} uncles at Walterboro S.C.

177

2 William B. Oswald (William Oswald)

William Benjamin Oswald

b. Janry. 17, 1790

married Cecilia Chaplin (she was born ^{Oct 30} 1802)

he died March 10, 1831 age 41 yrs 1 mo. 21 days
they were twins (Mrs Robt Oswald.)
issue

Margaret C. ^{Nov} mar Capt W. W. Garvin ¹⁸⁵³
Benjamin C. ^{1st} mar Mary ^{2nd} Fla

John Shorten C. mar Phoebe Peoples

Cecilia C. mar Mr Robert Postville SC

Mrs Cecilia Chaplin Oswald died Sept 13, 1831
aged 28 yrs 10 months and 13 days.

She was a twin sister of Mrs Lavinia
Chaplin ^{1st} Mrs Robert Oswald 2nd Mrs
Hansford Dade Duncan. of Barnwell SC

2 Robert Oswald (1 William Oswald)

Robert Oswald

b. July 23, 1793 St Helena Is. SC.

married Lavinia Chaplin (married Oct 22, 1818)

he died Feb. 12, 1834 she died April 5, 1868
issue

- 1 Caroline Matilda Oswald
born Sept. 8, 1819
- 2 Martha Cecilia Oswald b. March 23, 1822
- 3 Adeline Malvina Oswald b. Sept. 30, 1824
- 4 Ann Eliza Oswald b. Nov. 26, 1826
- 5 Robert Oswald Jr. born Dec. 20, 1828
- 6 Adelaide Malvina Oswald b. March 27, 1831
- 7 William Benjamin Oswald Jr. b. May 8, 1833

Note Lavinia Chaplin ^{b. Oct 30, 1802} was twin sister of Cecilia Chaplin.
Lavinia first married Robert Oswald. he died then
she married ^{Rev} Hansford Dade Duncan no issue by that
marriage. she died April 5, 1868 Barnwell C.H. SC

3 Caroline M. Corrald ^{one of twins} 2 Fanning Corrald 1 William Corrald
Robert

Caroline M.
Fanning Corrald

bom Sept. 8, 1819

married May 18, 1837 - She died July 25, 1896

Miles Brutau Sams bom Dec. 25 - 1811 in Beauport

died in Yaffrey Jan. 11 - 1894 age 83 yrs old

issue (10 children)

- 1 Lewis Reeve Sams - single
- 2 Robert Corrald Sams ^{1st} Emma Robert, Minna Robert, Julia P. Sams
bom Sept 27 - 1843
- 3 Emma Sams ^{single}
~~married 1927~~
- 4 Marion Sams m Mess Parlor
- 5 Addie Sams m Maner Soule Sawton
b. 1849
- 6 Henry ^{deft} 1927 m Widow Mrs Maner
- 7 Brutau m died young
- 8 Duncan ^{d 1928} m ^{1st} Louisa m ^{2nd} Miss Maria
- 9 Carrie m Dr. Ervin (no issue)
- 10 Anna m Thos. Haged
^{had} Adelaide, Arthur, Lewis, ^{mother by}

3 Martha Cecilia 12 Robert Corrald 1 William Corrald

Martha Cecilia Corrald

bom. March 23, 1822

married ~~Walter Archibald Baynard~~

died Oct 16 - 1827 - age 5 yrs

~~issue~~

3 Adeline Melvina Carrald } 2 Robert Carrald } 1 William Carrald

Adeline Melvina Carrald

born Sept. 30-1824

~~married~~

died Oct 16-1827 - 3 yrs olds

Martha Cecelia + Adeline Melvina Carrald
were taken sick Oct 5- and died the 16th
Adeline at 6 o'clock in the morning and
Martha at 11 A.M. Oct 16-1827.

3 Anna Eliza Carrald } 2 Robert Carrald } 1 William Carrald

Anna Eliza Carrald } Rev Richard Tuller
born Nov 26^{28th} 1826- performed ceremony

married¹⁸⁴⁹ Richard Reynolds April 18, 1849

died Mar. 8th 1859. [the R Reynolds 1st married Margaret
32 yrs old } Mc Kee
issue

- 1 Richard Miles Reynolds b. 1850. d. 1867
- 2 Caroline Ann Reynolds b. Oct 30-1851 at Jericho
died March 8-1918 SC
- 3 Adelaide Eliza Reynolds b. Feb 15-1853 died
Oct 2-1932
- 4 Lavonia Carrald Reynolds b. July 16 1854
d. 1855 - infant SC
- 5 Lavinia Duncan Reynolds b. Feb 12, 1856
July 11-1929
- 6 Robert Carrald Reynolds b. April 1859 d. 1862
buried in Summerville S.C.

Anna Eliza Carrald Reynolds was married
the same night that Adelaide Melvina
Carrald to Richard Henry Choine April 18, 1849.
Anna Eliza Reynolds buried Beautifol Baptist Church
yard. Adelaide M. Carrald Choine buried
Robertville S.C. Record of marriage ^{Settlement} in Char. S.C.
and Gillsonville S.C. see Page 13-

3 Robert Oswald Jr. | 2 Robert Oswald | 1 William Oswald

Robert Oswald Jr.
born Dec 20, 1828

married ^{May 17-1849} Anna Lawton ^{buried James Island S.C.}
died ^{Presbyterian Church}

issue

- 1 ^{Duncan} Lavinia Oswald married Calhoun Clark ^{7 children}
- 2 Robert Oswald married 1st Carrie Vernon 2nd Marie Gilligan
- 3 Henry Oswald 1st Marie Ellen ? 2nd
- 4 Douglas m. Mrs Davis
- 5 Dada (H.D) Duncan Oswald m. Elvise Lawton
^{daughters of}
Asta Lawton + Julie Lawton

Robert Oswald (the 3rd) m. Carrie Vernon ^{James D.}
^{or d. James D.} issue 2nd mar. Marie Gilligan ^{James D.}

- 1 Laurie Oswald m. Mr Crawford
- 2 Percy Oswald m. —
- 3 Olive a single

Adelaide Melvina Oswald | 2 Robert Oswald | 1 William Oswald

Adelaide Melvina Oswald
born March 27, 1831

married Richard Henry Chovin April 18-1849
died Jan 20-1864 age 33 years old

issue

- 1 Harriett Chovin ^{of Estell Co. Ga} married ^{buried Bonaville Ga} ^{Altmace} ^{had 2 children}
- 2 Carrie Matilda Chovin ^{single}
- 3 Lavinia Duncan Chovin m. ^{Carrie Bostick}
- 4 Robert Oswald Chovin single d. young
- 5 Duncan Chovin married Carrie Bostick ^{dau. of William Bostick} ^{Alstead Co. N.C.} ^{had 3 children}
- 6 -

"Marriage Settlement" of Henry Chovin & Adelaide Melvina Oswald. recorded in Chas. S.C. & Hillsborough J.C. Court House (burned by Sherman) accord. my French Huguenot style of recording (see Huguenot Transactions)

William Benjamin Oswald Jr. 2 Robert Oswald · William Oswald

William Benjamin Oswald Jr.
born May 8, 1833
died July 12 1834 infant

Ann Eliza Oswald 1 2 Robert Oswald 11 William Oswald
4 Richard Miles Reynolds

Richard Miles Reynolds
born 183-8
son of Richard Reynolds and Ann Eliza Oswald, (who were married April 18, 1849)
died, single at age 13 yrs in 1864
member of Beaufort Volunteer Artillery, buried at Old Sheldon Cemetery, accidentally shot & killed at Trenchumham Ferry and carried to Old Sheldon Churchyard for burial.
Taket & his memory along with others on side Episcopal Church (St. Helena) in Beaufort S.C.
He attended Beaufort Academy & later Landonville Academy near Estill S.C. under Augustus Adolphus Holcombe
Tombstone in Beaufort Baptist Churchyard see

and Carries
children
Richard R
John W
Baynard
Charlotte Mary

Morrison--Peeples.
At the home of the bride, Capt. J. V. Morrison, of Lena, was married to Mrs. Carol A. Peeples, at 4 o'clock this afternoon. The ceremony was performed by Rev John T. Morrison, the only brother of the groom. The bride is a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Richard Keynolds, of Beaufort, and a sister of Mrs. Judson Lawton, of Lawtonville, and Mrs. M. F. Buckner, of Savannah, Ga. Mr. and Mrs. Morrison left on the S. A. L. train for an extended trip. After November 15th they will be at home at Lawtonville. Their many friends extended congratulations and best wishes. Lawtonville, S. C., October, 26, 1904. Hampton Guardian.
Ella Estlin was the
Hallow'een Oyster Roast.

Ann Eliza Oswald. | 2 Robert Oswald | 1 William Oswald
4 Caroline Ann. Reynolds

Caroline Ann Reynolds

born Oct. 30 - 1851 - died Mar 3 - 1918

daughter of Richard Reynolds + Ann Eliza Oswald

married 1st to Edward H. Peeples ^{b. 1-1846}

died Dec 12 - 1902 buried both in Lawtonville, S.C.

1 Richard Reynolds Peeples b. 10-1870 d. 1937

2 John William Peeples b. July 13 - 1872

3 Charlotte Mary (Chattie May) Peeples b. 1874 ^{died}

4 Baynard (Calden) Peeples b. Aug 15, 1876
died - Esth S.C. on Mar 1st - 1920

2nd marriage to Joseph V. Morrison
no issue | Brother to Rev John Morrison

Caroline Ann Reynolds Peeples

married J. V. Morrison Oct 26 - 1904

Both of these Mr + Mrs J. V. Morrison buried at Lawtonville Baptist Churchyard mile

from Esth S.C. also children of her 1st husband

see Pages 25-

3 Ann Eliza Corvold) 2 Robert Corvold) 1 William Corvold
 14 Adelaide Eliza Reynolds

Adelaide Eliza Reynolds

born Feb. 15 - 1853 ^{died Oct 2 - 1932} at Beaufort S.C.

across from Beaufort Academy (School) on Point
 daughter of Richard Reynolds & Ann Eliza Corvold
 married Judson Lawton May 14 - 1872
 issue 6 girls

1 Lillian Alice Lawton ^{in 1944} & Haymerworth ^{Aug 28 1944}
 b. Mar 18, 1874 - d. May 9, 1944 ^{born May 11 - 1865}

1 Helenia McLeod Lawton b. Feb 3 - 1880

x Edna Carl Lawton b. Dec 21, 1883 - ^{died} ^{June 20/95}

Florence Lucy Lawton born May 28, 1885 -

1 Samuela Clarke Lawton b. Mar 26, 1888 ^{married} ^{Robert Seaman}

Estelle Eliza Lawton b. Aug 19 - 1889

Judson Lawton died June 18, 1922

Edna Carl Lawton 3rd dau of Judson & Addie
 Eliza Reynolds died June 20 - 1925 - both buried
 Beaufort Baptist Churchyard.

3 Ann Elyza Oswald | 2 Robert Oswald | William Oswald
 Savinia Oswald Reynolds

Savinia Oswald Reynolds
 born Beaufort S.C. died 1857
 at Bay Point while Richard Reynolds
 and Ann Elyza Reynolds were down
 there on a pleasure trip.
 She is buried in Beaufort Baptist Ch. yard.
 and stone marks grave also of
 Ann Elyza Reynolds wife of Richard
 Reynolds. he is buried in James
 Island in Presbyterian Churchyard
 in Mr Horace Revere's lot. he was
 a near relative. he died in 1861
 after Nov 11-th 1861.

Ann Eliza Arnold 2 Robert Arnold 1 William ~~Corn~~ Arnold
 L4 Lavinia Duncan Reynolds quills

Lavinia Duncan Reynolds

Born Feb. 12, 1856 is the daughter
 of Richard & Ann Eliza Arnold Reynolds
 married Milton Buckner son
 issue (13) of Dr. Buckner & Robert ^{Dr.}

- 1 Jennie Buckner m Augustus Owens
- 2 Robert - Buckner m Ann Nelson
- 3 Annie - Buckner m Clifford Roberts
- 4 Richard Reynolds Buckner m ^{St. Made Peffer} 2nd. Ruth Connor
- 5 Bernice ^{Dr.} Buckner m Miss Clarabelle Currell
- 6 Marion ^{b. mch 7-} Buckner m Carlota Adams 7
- 7 Elisee Buckner m Bern Rensing
- 8 Carol ^{b. July 10-} Buckner m James Brown of New York
- 9 Miles ^{b. Dec 15-} Buckner ———— Hilda ^{Katinka married} Hansen 1939
 may 5th
- 10 Randolph ^{b. mch 31-} Buckner ———— never married.
- 11 Joseph ^{b. mch 7-1898} Buckner, m Deloris Rice ^{Dec 5-1914}
- 12 Alice ^{b. Aug 19} Buckner ———— never married.
- 13 Addie ^{b. Aug 17} Lavinia Buckner m John Fretwell

Joseph Bortick Buchners
World War Record.

Presidents call June 20-1916 -
Mexican Border service
Mobilized 6/20/16 - at Savannah
Btry "A" Co. F. H. "Volunteer"
Arrived Macon Ga 6/23/16
Ordered to Border 9/2/16
to Savannah and mustered out
May 24-1917.

Ordered back into service April 6-1917
World War Service = Ordered to Brunswick
Apr 7th 1917. to protect harbor
Ordered to Atlanta Ga - Ft McPherson
1st officers training camp -
Ordered to mobilized Macon Ga
Camp Wheeler 30 Div 117 I.R. Btry A
Captain E.G. Thomson C.O.

Discharged Nov 1917
J.B. Buchner

Feb 1-1928

3 Ann Elyza Oswald, 2 Robert Oswald, 1 William Oswald
4. Robert Oswald Reynolds
Oswald Reynolds

Robert Oswald Reynolds
born Beaufort S.C. April 1849 age
sixth child and youngest child
of Richard Reynolds and Ann
Elyza Oswald.

he died in 1862 in Summerville S.C. ^{buried there also}
where his half sister Sally Reynolds was
teaching school & taking care of him.

Richard Reynolds 1st married
Margaret McTee she was
buried in McTee lot in St Helena
Episcopal Churchyard Beaufort S.C.
They had 3 children

John McTee Reynolds, buried in Va.
Sally (Sally) Reynolds, buried in Summerville S.C.
Margaret Reynolds (born Reed), buried in Beaufort S.C.

and marriage to Ann Elyza Oswald see?

3 Ann Eliza Corrald 2 Robert Corrald 1 William Corrald
5 Richard Reynolds Peeples 4 Caroline Ann Reynolds

Richard Reynolds Peeples

born

married 1st Biddie Johnson Sarah Ga
issue

1 Rachel Peeples m. Ellis

2 Jesse Peeples m. 1st Reynolds 2nd ?

2nd marriage Larrick Martin Bostick of
Estell S.C.

issue

1 Edward Peeples

2 Henry

3 Richard R-

4 Girl?

5-

He (Richard Reynolds Peeples) was a graduate
of Prsekorsic N.Y.

Ann Eliza Oswald 1 2 Robert Oswald 1 William Oswald
~~1 - Robert Oswald Peeples~~ 4 Caroline Ann Reynolds
3 John William Peeples

John William Peeples

born buried Lantonnelle cem.
married Miss Laura Johnston ^{was Estill} Estill SC
issue SC

several children died in infancy

1 J. William Peeples (Will) died
married ? no issue ^{mye} alive

all dead except Laura his wife
buried Lantonnelle cem Estill SC

Ann Eliza Oswald 2 Robert Oswald 1 William Oswald
3 Baynard Peeples 4 Caroline Ann Reynolds

Baynard Peeples

born

never married

he died at age about 38 years old.

was buried beside his mother in
Lantonnelle Baptist Cemetery.

Baynard was always a ^{asthma} sickly fellow
but was a very Antiful son, and
through his mother's meekness was
a real comfort to her. he & his mother
Caroline Ann Reynolds Peeples lived
in her own home even after she married
Joseph Valentin Morrison.

On the 20th of January, at the same place, Mrs. ADELAIDE M. CHOVIN, in the thirty-third year of her age. 1864

Were the human judgment allowed to decide, it would, in this instance, have been opposed to the decision of Him who is "too wise to err, and too good to be unkind." Seldom are we permitted to see one in whom there is blended so much that is lovely as in the character of this interesting and amiable woman; nor do we often see one whose life appears to be so indispensably connected with the happiness and comfort of those around them, as we thought hers. It was, while adorning the social circle, and beautifying domestic life, that she was called to higher joys and nobler duties. "With her is rejoicing;" but with us is mourning. The sympathizing and affectionate friend, the disinterested and devoted wife, the fond mother, the clinging child, the faithful Christian were blended in her character, and are buried in her grave.

But a few days before her own death, she had surrendered to God with an anguish, but not a murmuring heart, her beautiful Robert. From his grave she returned to a bed of sickness and of death. But remembering as we do, her life, the development of a Christian faith—and the precious assurance that she gave to the last moment of the presence of Jesus, and of His sustaining grace, we know that she is with Christ, which is far better.

DIED, near Lawtonville, Beaufort district, on the 4th of January, 1864, ROBERT EDWIN, eldest son of Henry and Adelaide M. Chovin, in the sixth year of his age.

"The Lord gave, and the Lord hath taken away, blessed be the name of the Lord."

She was married by the Huguenot Settlement Ceremony she was married to ^{Richard} Henry Chovin

Obituary.

Nov 27, 1859

Died, in Beaufort, S. C., on the 8th inst. Mrs. ANN ELIZA REYNOLDS, wife of Mr. Richard Reynolds, in the thirty-third year of her age. 1859

The death of this estimable Christian lady has awakened deep sorrow in many hearts. Her qualities were such as to endear her to all who knew her. And yet no one ever strove less to produce this effect. Gentle, trustful and affectionate, she lived less for herself than for others, and seemed to be most truly happy only when making others so. And yet all this was in subordination and in conformity to the higher purpose,

of doing the will of God and glorifying her Redeemer. Her death, as well as her life, was an impressive illustration of this. Though surrounded by objects of the strongest endearment, among whom was her new-born infant, she yet resigned them all, with meek submission, into the hands of Him, to whom she regarded them with herself as truly belonging, while her protracted and painful illness was born to the last without a murmur and with unshaken reliance upon the grace and presence of her Saviour. Her death-bed, even to mortal eyes, was the scene of a noble triumph, in which faith and grace were "more than conquerors," and in which we seemed to hear anew the great Christian motto, "To me to live is Christ, and to die is gain." Her sudden and early departure is deeply deplored by the Baptist Church in Beaufort, of which, for fifteen years, she was a beloved and useful member, by her devoted husband and children, by a fond mother who witnessed her departure, and by many other loving relatives and friends. She has left us for a time, but the memory of her pious and useful life will abide with us forever. May our last end be like hers.

Rev. J. M. O. B. ^{Preacher}
Pastor

One page opposite to this Page No 28 are Mrs. Adelaide Melvina Oswald Chovin

b. March 27, 1831 - married ¹⁸⁴⁸ Henry Chovin and died aged 33 yrs on 20th Jan 1864

also her son Robert Edwin Chovin on Jan 4 - 1864 - age 6 yrs. both buried at Robertville S.C.

her sister Mrs. Anna Eliza Oswald Reynolds born ^{at} Helena Nov 26 - 1826

married Richard Reynolds (she was his second wife) in Beaufort S.C.

and died in Beaufort S.C. on 8th 1859 and buried in Beaufort Baptist Cemetery

in her home by Beaufort College in Beaufort S.C.

Pc 50

born 1834 - d. 1869

OBITUARY.

Departed this life, at her residence in Barnwell District, on the 29th of April last, Mrs. MARGARET C. GARVIN, in the 35th year of her age. The deceased was born in the Island of St. Helena. She lost her father when but a child, and her mother survived him but a few short months, and in her last moments she committed her to the care and protection of her aunt, the present Mrs. H. D. Duncan, who, with the kindness and solicitude of a mother, raised her up in the "fear, nurture and admonition of the Lord." By the early and constant inculcation of the noble and elevated principles, that adorn the female character, she became eminently fitted for the discharge of all the social and relative duties of life. Her loss is now mourned over as that of a daughter. At a very early age she became the subject of Divine Grace, and was baptized by Dr. Richard Fuller, and united with the Beaufort Church, of which he was then the Pastor. During her connection with that body, she continued "to adorn the doctrine of God, her Saviour, in all things;" and by her steady and uniform adherence to the Christian life, won for herself not only the love and esteem of all its members, but of all with whom she became associated. In November, 1853, she was married to Capt. W. W. Garvin, and in a short time thereafter removed her membership from the Beaufort to the Smyrna Baptist Church, under the pastorate of the Rev. H. A. Duncan, where she continued to manifest those traits of piety that had always characterized her Christian course, and who "though dead yet speaketh." Her health had been feeble for several months, yet no one suspected that her end was so near, or that her death would be so sudden. She was confined to her room but two days only, and then fell asleep in the arms of Jesus, without a struggle, or a groan, with only a few affectionate relatives to witness her painful sufferings, and to perform the last sad offices of kindness to departed worth. In all the relations of wife, step-mother, mistress and friend, she was equalled by few, and surpassed by none. She leaves behind her two brothers and an only sister, with many relatives and dear friends to mourn her early loss. Peace to her memory.

H. D. D.

Savannah River

This was
 Margaret Oswald
 a niece of Mrs Lavinia
 Chaplin Oswald Duncan
 She was born St
 Helena Island S.C.
 and died April 29
 before 1869 - age 35 yrs
 She married to
 Capt W. W. Garvin
 Nov. 1853
 She was a member
 of Beaufort Baptist
 Church
 his plantation
 at Mathews Bluff
 about 12 miles from
 Lortonville on

Richard Miles Reynolds
 from his mother's
 giving consent for
 of Beaufort S.C. in last
 father Richard Reynolds

Born Mar 2
 1830
 Rev. J. S. Walker
 Beaufort

MORTUARY

BUCKNER—Died, Mr. Joseph B. Buckner, at his residence, No. 1907 Barnard Street, June 24, 1934. Funeral services will be held at the chapel of Fox & Weeks this (Monday) afternoon at 5 o'clock. Interment Bonaventure Cemetery.

TEBEAU—Died, Miss Mary Shaw Tebeau, at the home of her sister, Mrs. Norris Pindar, Valdosta, Ga., 7:30

died in 1861

McPhersonville S.C.
 Oct 3, 1863

This is to certify that I Robert Oswald
 am the lawful Guardian of Richard
 M. Reynolds a minor and I hereby
 give my full consent for him to join
 the Beaufort Volunteer Artillery in the
 service of the Confederate States of America
 Robert Oswald

his mother was Mrs Ann Elyza Oswald.
 This Robert Oswald served in Confederate
 War.

South Main May 1923
 Mrs. W. J. Speaks, Fairfax, S. C.
 FAIRFAX, S. C., Feb. 5. - Funeral services for Mrs. W. J. Speaks, 49, who died in the Baptist Hospital in Columbia Thursday night after a long illness, will be conducted at the Fairfax Cemetery on Saturday at 3:30 p. m. by the Rev. James Neil, assisted by the Rev. Middleton.
 Mrs. Speaks was formerly Richie Bostick Chovin, daughter of the late Eloise Bostick and Duncan Chovin. She was born near Allendale and has lived in Fairfax for the past twenty-two years. She was a member of the Fairfax Baptist Church.
 She is survived by her husband, W. J. Speaks; one daughter, Mrs. W. Russell Loadholt; one son, William Robert Speaks; and one sister, Miss Addaile Chovin, all of Fairfax.

From Page 11-

Duncan Chovin was the ^{5th} son of Richard Henry Chovin
 & Adelaide Melvina Oswald - (sister of Paul Oswald)

Duncan Chovin

b. d.

married Eloise (Carrie) Bostick of Allendale S.C.
 daughter of William Bostick of Allendale S.C.

She was born — Allendale S.C.

died — had 3 girls

- 1 Carrie Chovin b. d. (married Richie Peoples)
- *2 Richie Bostick Chovin b. 1894 d. Feb 4 - 1945 age 49 yrs -
- 3 Adelaide Chovin living single

[mother of Geraldine Bostick Folk, born 8 May 1917 John Gustavus
 * Richie Chovin was adopted by Mr & Mrs Folk of near
Entell S.C. Mrs Folk died & Richie C. married her
 adopted father, he died 14 Dec 1918
 and she married W. J. Speaks of Fairfax
 on 11 March 1921 William Tampa
 her former sweetheart. By this marriage a
 happy one she had one daughter
 Mrs W. Russell Loadholt and one son William Robert
Speaks of Fairfax S.C.

Obituaries

Miles Brewton Davis, born Beaufort S.C.
Dec 25, 1811 died Gaffney S.C. Jan. 11-1894
he married Caroline Oswald sister
of Ann Oswald Reynolds. he
had several children
He was of the old South Carolina
Ancient type. so court-like, so
polished and truly refined.

Obituaries

Duncan. Died at Bamwell
C.H. S.C. April 5-th 1869.
Mrs Lavinia Chaplin Oswald Duncan
^{and} wife of Rev. Hansford Dade Duncan
age 64 yrs, she deceased was
born on the Island of St Helena
in this State (S.C.) she was a
member of Baptist Church at Beaufort
S.C. she was Miss Lavinia Chaplin
and first married Robert Oswald
they had following children - Caroline,
Ann, Adelaide, Robert, Martha Cecelia,
Adeline Melvina - twins, William Benjamin Jr.
After Robert Oswald Sr died she married
Rev H. D. Duncan and no issue but
she took care of her sisters children
Margaret Oswald, Benjamin, John & Cecelia
she Mrs Duncan lived at Bamwell S.C.

Rev. Hansford Dade Duncan

Hansford Dade Duncan born August
18th 1786 in Fauquier ^{County} Va. Three
years later his ~~family~~ father Capt
Joseph Duncan moved his
family to Barnwell District S.C.
and began business as merchant
& planter ~~was~~ neither of his parents
professed religion but the son
became a Baptist minister he
became a member through Rev
James Sweat at Barnwell in 1803
at age of 16 yrs, became a minister
about 1830. he died Tuesday 5th of
Jan. 1876, he ~~first~~ ^{of doctrine} married Mrs
Lavinia Chaplin Oswald, ~~second~~
to Mrs Mary Erwin, children of this
union were Mrs Eve, wife of Dr. Eve of
Tennessee, Mrs Liza, wife of Mr Liza
of Georgia

and Mrs Sams wife of Rev. M. W. Sams
of Georgia and one son Rev. Hansford
Augustine Duncan of Augusta Ga
Da. He was buried at Barnwell S.C.
He was an doctrine, a strict
Calvinistic.
He married first Miss Mary Erwin & had
second ^{to} Mrs Lavinia Chaplin Oswald
both buried in old Baptist Cemetery
in Barnwell S.C.

Sark Monday News
July 11-1929

1WU

MORTUARY.

BUCKNER—The relatives and friends of Mrs. Lavinia Duncan Buckner and family are invited to attend her funeral from the resi-

July 11 1929

MORTUARY
Mrs. Lavinia Duncan Buckner, Mrs. Lavinia Duncan Buckner, widow of the late Milton Thomas Buckner, died at a local hospital yesterday afternoon as a result of an automobile accident two weeks ago.

Mrs. Buckner was the daughter of Richard and Ann Oswald Reynolds. She was born Feb. 12, 1856, in Beaufort, S. C. She was a consistent member of the First Baptist Church and was beloved by all who knew her. She had reared a large family and had thirteen children, twelve of whom are living. She is survived by a sister, Mrs. Judson L. Lawton of Beaufort, S. C., and her children are the following:

Six daughters, Mrs. Augustus W. Owens, Allendale, S. C.; Mrs. Clifford N. Roberts, Mrs. B. F. Rensing, Mrs. J. G. Brown, and Miss Catherine E. Buckner, all of Savannah; and Mrs. John W. Fretwell of New Orleans, La.

Six sons, Robert L. Buckner of Atlanta, Miles B. Buckner of Miami, Fla., Marion H. Buckner of Bradenton, Fla., Benjamin F. Buckner of Waycross, and Joseph B. Buckner and John Randolph Buckner of Savannah. She is also survived by twenty-three grandchildren.

Funeral services will be held this afternoon at 5 o'clock from the home of her daughter, Mrs. Clifford N. Roberts, 1906 Henry street, east, and interment will be private in Bonaventure Cemetery. Rev. John E. White, pastor of the First Baptist Church, will officiate. The pallbearers will be James R. Cain, James Read Sweat, Milton Ellis, Charles D. Ellis, G. A. Coward and Otis Stubbs.

Mrs. Stella Sessions.

When Robert Smalls, the Beaufort negro who stole the steamer Planter out of Charleston harbor and delivered it to the Federal fleet during the blockade of Charleston, came back to Beaufort, he was rich, and a general. He bought the home of his former mistress and there he lived until he died. It is still owned by his descendants. But though he was free, a general and later a United States congressman, Smalls still loved the family who had owned him as a slave and who had become very poor. He helped them financially and, the story goes, kept a room furnished in his home for his old mistress whenever she should wish to visit the house. Richard Reynolds Parris Island, the United States government marine training station, was named in honor of Alexander Parris, who was the public treasurer for the Province of South Carolina for many years.

The river now known as the Combahee, was called the River Jordan by the Spaniards who visited this coast in 1525, but the Indian name for the river persisted.

DEATHS

SPELLMAN—Entered into eternal rest on the morning of June 9, 1946 at his residence No. 189 West Poplar street, Charleston, S. C., Mr. Joseph Thomas Spellman. Funeral services and interment Tuesday morning, June 11, Savannah, Ga. Remains at Irvin Henderson Funeral Home, Savannah, Ga.

FUNERAL NOTICE

OSWALD—Entered into eternal rest on the morning of June 9, 1946, Caroline Olive, daughter of the late Robert and Anna Lawton Oswald. The relatives and friends are invited to attend her funeral services at the Beaufort Island Episcopal church at the James Island, S. C., this (Monday), June 10, 1946, at 12 o'clock noon. Interment in the church yard. Friends may call at the Connelley Memorial Chapel.

WILSON—Entered into eternal rest on the morning of June 8, 1946, at Washington, D. C., Mr. Ernest Wilson. The relatives and friends of Mr. Ernest Wilson are invited to attend the funeral services at the residence of his daughter, Mrs. Rhetta Brodome, 1752 17th Street, N. W., Washington, D. C., Monday, June 10, 1946, at 3:30 P. M. Interment Washington, D. C.

copy 9- by 4 copies from
The S. C. Historical and Genealogical Magazine
Oct-1908

Letter from Marguerite De-
Lafayette to Hon. George
Lawrence's letter Aug 20 1782

My dear Sir
With heartfelt satisfaction I have received yours of the 6th inst. How acts and the work of people is going on (well) but so far. Mrs. Fitz Herbert lately an envoy to Brussels as now in Paris an envoy to Brussels and has finished to treat with those beligerent nations. Mrs Oswald will have power to treat with America

Letter from
Madame Lafayette
where are described
as mentioned, he do
not know who he was

(William Arnold of Draltherboro & Co.)

Benjamin Oswald + Cecelia Chaplin
issues

Margaret (nov
mar. Capt H. M. Service
1834
1869) mar. Mary 2nd Fla.

John Shorter mar. Phoebe Peoples

Cecelia mar. Mr. Robert

Mary of Robertville
in Gustavus Adolphus Holcombe

Benjamin Oswald was a brother of
Robert Oswald + Cecelia Chaplin

(over)

$$\begin{array}{r} 1777 \\ 1778 \\ \hline 1811 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1763 \\ 1728 \\ \hline 1811 \end{array}$$

William C. b 1811 died
 Mrs. M. C. b. 1786 died
 Thomas M. b. 1811 age 23 old
 John 1820 age 19 yrs

1853
 1781
 1783

$$\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 1777 \\ 1777 \\ \hline 1777 \\ 1777 \\ \hline 1777 \end{array}$$

Dr. John Cornell & 1786
 John P. & 1809
 William & 1811
 Mary Cornell 1800
 John Willard
 died 1819
 in City of Hartford
 Jan. 1818
 1818

$$\begin{array}{r} 620 \\ 6081 \\ \hline 6701 \end{array}$$

AFFILIATED COMPANIES
 THE AETNA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY
 THE AETNA CASUALTY & SURETY COMPANY
 THE AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE COMPANY
 HARTFORD CONNECTICUT

William Arnold
Son of Capt. [unclear] + Charlotte
Peoples Bible
Lancaster
X John S. Arnold
b. [unclear] both Bureau com.

married Phebe S. Peoples
Feb 29 - 1853

she was born April 23 - 1839

son - William B. Arnold eldest child
b. Jan. 16 - 1858

married Miss Lucile Miller
she is buried at Mt. Arnold Baptist chyd

his father was William
Arnold

Oswald sons of John & Phoebe Peoples

Oswald Edward died age 76 -

- Oswald, James Linton ⁴ d. Sept 25 1943
b. 1868 age 72 y old
- " Joseph C married Eva Dena Peoples
known as
- " Martha (Miss Margaret) d. 1934
Allendale
- " Emma - m. E. Bush (Cassidy)
- " Iney (Mrs Fred Lightsey
of Crooked Fork S.C.)
- " Lottie (m. Creagh)
- " Phoebe (Mrs E. B. Kearsse (George)
Samburg S.C.)
- " Benj -

J. L. Oswald 1st wife Mrs May Nelson
2nd wife Mrs Bessie Bryan

Eva Dena Peoples Oswald
a April 26 - 1874 died Sept 1921
Mrs Margaret Oswald d. 1934 Allendale S.C.

Edward Oswald m. Annie Dunbar
d. Dec 31 - 76 y old -
buried at Swallow Savannah Ga
Allendale S.C.

- children
- 1 Edward H. Jr.
 - 2 Dunbar
 - 3 Laura

He was 2nd
son of John & Phoebe
Peoples
2

**JAMES L. OSWALD,
ALLENDALE, DIES**

EDWARD H. OSWALD DIES
Long Illness Proves Fatal to
Allendale Man 1931

Allendale, Dec. 31.—Edward H. Oswald, 76 years old, died here this afternoon after an illness of six weeks.

Funeral services will be held Friday afternoon at 3 o'clock at the Swallow Savannah cemetery, to be conducted by the Rev. R. H. McKinnon, of the Baptist church.

Mr. Oswald is survived by three children: Edward H., Jr., Dunbar Allendale, and one grandchild.

Three brothers and four sisters also survive: J. L., W. B., and Joe Allendale, and Miss Martha Oswald, all of Allendale; Mrs. M. E. Bush, Sacketsville; Mrs. Fred Lightsey, Samburg; and Mrs. E. B. Kearsse

Heart Attack Proves Fatal.

Washington, Sept. 25.—(UP)—Rubber Czar Fixes No Date for His Broad Decree to Become Effective

The OPA coupon plan for rationing gasoline effective in the East will be provided for our military needs and to meet the commitments made to our Allies.

"The rubber for essential civilian needs also must be provided," he added.

Jeffers said the rubber must and either November 1 or November 15, but the best unofficial guess was that the program would take effect

He did not fix any definite date basis.

wide gasoline rationing on a coupon administration to institute nation- might directed the office of price ber Director William M. Jeffers to-

FOR GOLDEN WEDDING

Mr. and Mrs. Lawton Receive Congratulations. 1922

The golden wedding anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. Judson Lawton of Beaufort, was celebrated at their home last Saturday afternoon. Among those present were their children, Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Gibson of Hampson, S. C., Capt. and Mrs. J. H. Haynesworth, Misses Minna, Florence and Estelle C. Lawton of Savannah, Ga., Miss Edna Lawton of Beaufort, S. C., also Mrs. Lawton's only sister, Mrs. Livinia D. Buckner, and her daughter, Mrs. B. F. Rensing of Savannah, Mrs. W. S. Hay and Mrs. Eloise Oswald, nieces of Mr. Lawton, and his grandnieces, Mrs. T. P. Bray and Mrs. William Morrall of Beaufort, S. C.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawton were the recipients of several pieces of jewelry, gold money and other beautiful gifts, among which were a cameo pin to Mrs. Lawton, and a handsome walking cane, which bore Mr. Lawton's name and dates of anniversaries engraved on a gold band, presented to them by their children.

Mr. Lawton celebrated his 86th birthday Nov. 18, 1921, and Mrs. Lawton is 69 years of age.

The room in which they received their guests was decorated with yellow flowers and tapers. Mrs. Lawton wore a handsome cameo brooch, which was a gift to her mother on her wedding day.

During the afternoon friends called to congratulate, and extend best wishes.

Mrs. Lavinia Duncan Buckner.

The funeral of Mrs. Lavinia Duncan Buckner, who died Thursday afternoon, was held yesterday afternoon at 5 o'clock from the home of her daughter, Mrs. Clifford N. Roberds, 1906 Henry street, east, followed by private interment at Bonaventure Cemetery. The Rev. Dr. John E. White, pastor of Calvary Baptist Temple, conducted the services.

20

TRIBUTE TO MRS. BOSTICK

By One Who Loved and Admired
This Wonderful Old Lady,
Who Was a Friend to All

When one, around whom, so many lovely traditions and memories cling, passes into the beyond, although we would not hold them back from those "joys beyond compare," yet a feeling of sadness must come to those who are left, who again realize that one more link to the "tender grace of a day that is done" is severed, and that one more who loved Beaufort, its olden ways and its new ways, has gone forever from our mortal sight. Such was the sentiment for those who knew and loved Harriett Fuller Bostick, who entered into life eternal in the early hours of May 17th.

Born in Beaufort, at the home of her father, Dr. Henry Middleton Fuller, and Mary Barnwell Means, his wife, she passed her childhood and girlhood days between the plantation home at Sheldon, and the summer home in Beaufort (now known as the Onthank House), after the sad days of the refugee, she returned to Sheldon to keep house for her brother, Henry Middleton Fuller, at the Sheldon place. Many still remember the hospitality and ancestral charm of that place with its setting of trees and lawn, and the ivy hung ruins of the old house, behind which stood the cottage in which the brother and sister had taken up life again.

In 1900 her marriage to the Rev. Joseph Maner Bostick took her to other scenes and eventually back to Beaufort, where she lived until her death.

One of a large family, each of a singular charm and beauty, she typified what womanly charm and character could mean to those with whom she was brought in contact, and to the last days of her life she retained these attributes which constitute a true gentlewoman.

Mrs. Bostick's funeral services were held last Monday afternoon at the Baptist church of which she was a devoted and consistent member and in whose work she took an interested and active part until the close of her life. The deacons of the church acted as pallbearers and tenderly laid her to rest near the structure founded by her uncle, the Rev. Richard Fuller, and in the family enclosure where sleep many of those she had loved and lost awhile.

Mrs. Bostick leaves two nieces, Mrs. Frederick Howden and Mrs. Eila M. McAlpin, of Savannah and a nephew, Henry Fuller Bostick, of Quincy, Fla., besides many stepnieces and nephews to mourn her loss.

A SPIRIT'S PASSING

Just before the dark shadows of today had left her couch, the spirit of Mrs. Emily Lawton Garrard was lifted into eternal light.

Her illness was long. Her patience exalted. She was the center of devotion, for in the sick room friends from time to time repaired to catch something of the hopefulness of her nature and to win the sympathy which they knew they would find. They did not come to express sympathy, but to absorb it from a being who radiated comfort and love, and who herself without chance of recovery, seemed to extend good cheer to those around her and to assume the troubles of others.

Such a life and such an example are shining evidences of a higher being and noble traits of a heroic nature. There are many who feel the void of such a passing, for these friends are made but once. True and sincere, and unflinching, she has left a memory sweet and precious. Those who administered to her during a long illness felt it an honor and a privilege to help around her bed, and those who only stood and waited, inspired at times by a glimpse of the spirit which brightened as it awaited its flight, will feel the loneliness created by her departure.

In Golden Gate Park, San Francisco, "non-petting zones" illuminated by huge floodlights, will be established. This is a blow at the freedom of the press.

CHURCH CELEBRATION

ALLENDALE, Feb. 19.—Special: The fiftieth anniversary of the Allendale Baptist church will be observed at the church Sunday. The church was first known as the "New Allendale Baptist church" and was organized in 1882. The Rev. Joseph A. Lawton preached the dedication sermon, and the Rev. J. F. Morrall delivered the charge. There were seventeen charter members, four of whom are living.

Alendal
Willeau M. Boidak
son of Jane &
deceased b. Jan 30/1878
in Beaufort Dist. Marsh
6-1889. given

May Nelson Oswald
Dec 12 1870
May 1904
Jane Lawton Oswald
Nov 14 1860
Sept 25 1942

Major George W. Oswald

b. May 27, 1818

d. Dec 10, 1882 65 yrs
old

J. Hull Oswald

1888 1926

his
brother

Richard Allen
Oswald

Jan 5 - 1891 Nov 11 - 1931

Allendale

Dralloer Park

March 17 - 1937

Dralloer Park, Conn
Allendale St

Dr. John Storrey

b. 1832 - 63 yrs old
d. 1897

Wife Laura A. Allen

b. 1846 d. 1921
age 81

Mary Allen Storrey

April 4 - 1869

Jan 12 - 1954 - 85 yrs

1921
1840
81
1954
1869
85

Oswald

Dear Mrs. Lawton,

I'm sorry to have not sent these records sooner. I've had them written down for some time, but could not quite make out the spelling on your name, so waited, thinking that you may write.

I have not had the chance to go to the cemetery, but if and when I do, if I should find any other information than I've found in the bible, I will send it to you.

Mr. Rivers says that he doesn't imagine that Henry Rivers has any family records, but you could write & ask him. I don't think Mr. Rivers has any thing to sell now. He's sold most of the antique furniture that he had, only for a couple of pieces that he will keep.

Thank you for your very nice letter

Sincerely
Nadine Blackburn

Nickman St

This Mr. Rivers gave Florence J. Lawton the old Diploma

Watterboro 56
Family Record - marriages

William Oswald, son of William and Phamar (whose maiden name was Phamar Perkins) Oswald, married Femina McCants, daughter of William and Sarah (whose maiden name was Sarah Craskeys) McCants, on the 30th thirtieth day of December A. D. 1802.

George Washington Oswald, son of William and Femina Oswald married Jane Stile Rivers, daughter of Stiles and Sarah (whose maiden name was Sarah McCants) Rivers on the 14th, fourteenth day of April A. D. 1842.

Family Record - Births

Sarah Craskeys Oswald, daughter of William and Femina Oswald on the 16th of October, 1803.

William McCants Oswald, son of William and Femina Oswald on the 25th of Nov. 1805.

John Perkins Oswald, son of William and Femina Oswald, on the 9th of Nov. 1807.

William Oswald, son of William and Femina Oswald on the 10th of April 1809.

Thomas McCants Oswald, son of William and
Semina Oswald on the 26th of April 1811.

Thomas Mary Oswald, daughter of William
and Semina Oswald on the 30th of June 1814.

Ann Rivers Oswald, daughter of William
and Semina Oswald on the 31st of May 1816

George Washington Oswald, son of William
and Semina Oswald on the 27th of May, 1818.

John Craskey Oswald, son of William and
Semina Oswald, on the 17th of June 1819.

(Deaths)
Sarah Craskey Oswald on the 2nd of Aug 1804.
Aged 9 months and 16 days

William McCants Oswald on the 8th
of October - 1808
Aged 2 years, 10 months, 15 days.

Thomas Mary Oswald on the 10th of June, 1815.
aged 1 year and 10 days.

Anna Rivers Oswald on the 2nd day of
November, 1816.
Aged 5 months.

Names of Parishes in S.C.

St Peter's Parish - Beaufort District

1747

along Savannah River

St Luke's Parish (Black Swamp) Beaufort Dist S.C.
1767

St Bartholomew's Parish (Walterboro Dist S.C.)
Colleton Co.

St. Helena 1711 (Beaufort + S. Hildon)
Brims William 1745

Arms of the Province of Carolina
(Arms of the Colonies)

Arms of a naked man wreathed about the middle with bay leaves having a quiver of arrows by his side, bearing a lion on his left hand. All ppr. and pointing with his right to a star, with the Dexter chief point on border enlarged to the last.

Crest a dexter hand issuing out of a cloud and pointing to a star of 8 rays ppr. motto. Sequamus. another motto Monstrant - Astra - Viam.

VDR = B...

1844/1845/1846/1847/1848/1849/1850/1851/1852/1853/1854/1855/1856/1857/1858/1859/1860

V = G + O

11



OSWALD

Motto: Sequamur

USEFUL INFORMATION.

NUMERATION.

Units.....	1
Tens.....	12
Hundreds.....	123
Thousands.....	1,234
Tens of Thousands.....	12,345
Hundreds of Thousands.....	123,456
Millions.....	1,234,567
Tens of Millions.....	12,345,678
Hundreds of Millions.....	123,456,789

MULTIPLICATION TABLE.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24
2	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30	33	36
3	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40	44	48
4	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60
5	6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	60	66	72
6	7	14	21	28	35	42	49	56	63	70	77	84
7	8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72	80	88	96
8	9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81	90	99	108
9	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120
10	11	22	33	44	55	66	77	88	99	110	121	132
11	12	24	36	48	60	72	84	96	108	120	132	144

FEDERAL MONEY.

10 cents make 1 dime.
 10 dimes " 1 dollar
 10 dollars " 1 eagle.

ENGLISH MONEY.

4 farthings make 1 penny.
 12 pence " 1 shilling.
 20 shillings " 1 pound.
 21 " " 1 guinea.

FRENCH MONEY.

100 centimes make 1 franc.

GERMAN MONEY.

100 pfennig make 1 mark.

TROY WEIGHT.

24 grains (gr.) make 1 pennyweight, marked dwt.
 20 pennyweights " 1 ounce, " oz.
 12 ounces " 1 pound, " lb.

AVOIRDUPOIS WEIGHT.

16 drams (dr.).....make 1 ounce.....marked oz.
 16 ounces..... " 1 pound..... " lb.
 25 pounds..... " 1 quarter..... " qr.
 4 quarters or 100 lb. " 1 hundred weight " cwt.
 20 hundred weight " 1 ton..... " T.

APOTHECARIES' WEIGHT.

20 grains (gr.).....make 1 scruple.....marked ℥.
 3 scruples..... " 1 dram..... " ℥.
 8 drams..... " 1 ounce..... " ℥.
 12 ounces..... " 1 pound..... " lb.

LONG MEASURE.

12 inches.....make 1 foot.
 3 feet..... " 1 yard.
 6 feet..... " 1 fathom.
 5½ yards..... " 1 pole or rod.
 40 poles..... " 1 furlong.
 8 furlongs..... " 1 mile.
 3 miles..... " 1 league.
 60¼ miles..... " 1 degree.

SQUARE MEASURE.

144 square inches make 1 square foot.
 9 " feet " 1 " yard.
 30¼ " yards " 1 " pole.
 40 " poles " 1 rood.
 4 roods " 1 acre.
 640 acres " 1 square mile

Solid or Cubic Measure.

128 cubic inches make 1 cubic foot.
 27 cubic feet make 1 cubic yard.
 128 " " 1 cord of wood.
 2¼ " " 1 perch of stone.
 NOTE.—A cord of wood is a pile 8 feet long, 4 feet wide and 4 feet high; therefore, 8x4x4=128.
 A perch of stone or brick is 16½ feet long, 1¼ feet wide, and 1 foot high

DRY MEASURE.

2 pints (pt.).....make 1 quart.
 8 quarts (qt.)... " 1 peck.
 4 pecks (pk.)... " 1 bushel.
 36 bushels (bu.) " 1 chaldron (ch.)

LIQUID MEASURE.

4 gills.....make 1 pint.
 2 pints..... " 1 quart.
 4 quarts.... " 1 gallon.
 8¼ gallons... " 1 barrel.
 2 bbl. or 63 gall. " 1 hogshead (hhd.)

PAPER MEASURE.

24 sheets (sh.) make 1 quire.
 20 quires (qu.) " 1 ream.
 10 reams (r.) " 1 bale (ba.)

TIME MEASURE.

60 seconds make 1 minute.
 60 minutes " 1 hour.
 24 hours " 1 day.
 7 days " 1 week.
 365¼ days " 1 common year.
 366 days " 1 leap year.
 100 years " 1 century.

MISCELLANEOUS DENOMINATIONS.

12 units make 1 dozen.
 12 doz. " 1 gross.
 12 gross " 1 great gross.
 20 units " 1 score.
 56 lbs. " 1 firkin of butter.
 100 lbs. make 1 quintal dried salt fish.
 100 lbs. " 1 cask of raisins.
 100 lbs. " 1 barrel of flour.
 200 lbs. make 1 barrel of beef, pork or fish.
 280 lbs. make 1 barrel of salt at the N. Y. State Salt Works.
 32 lbs. make 1 bushel of oats.
 48 lbs. " 1 " barley.
 56 lbs. " 1 " corn or rye.
 60 lbs. " 1 " wheat.